

# Nanomachined tapered optical fibers for recording and controlling neural

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**Presenting Author: Massimo De Vittorio<sup>1,2</sup>**

Co-Authors: Ferruccio Pisanello<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Center for Biomolecular Nanotechnologies, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia, Via Barsanti, Arnesano (LE), Italy*

<sup>2</sup>*Department of Health Technology, IDUN section, Technical University of Denmark, 2800 Kgs. Lyngby, Denmark*

[massimo.devittorio@iit.it](mailto:massimo.devittorio@iit.it)

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In this talk, new technological and methodological approaches for interfacing the brain by photonic technologies will be shown. Tapered optical fibers are nanomachined and processed to produce optical probes and optrodes for accessing deep brain regions in animal models with spatial and temporal resolution [1-3]. These minimally invasive probes can be simultaneously exploited in both optogenetics, for manipulation of neural activity, and for recording molecular and cellular activity in fiber photometry. It will be also shown how tapered fibers can be employed in-vivo in Raman and SERS spectroscopy experiments for tumoral tissue identification and label-free neurotechnology.

## References

- [1] B.Spagnolo et al., Tapered fiberoles for optoelectrical neural interfacing in small brain volumes with reduced artefacts, *Nature Materials*, 21(7), 826–835, 2022.
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- [3] F.Pisanello et al., Dynamic illumination of spatially restricted or large brain volumes via a single tapered optical fiber, *Nature Neuroscience*, 20(8), 1180–1188, 2017.